





Thursday, 23 February 2012

## The nature of...

# Fitness?

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# **Components of Fitness (physical)**

- ✓ Body
  Composition
- √ Agility
- √ Cardiovascular
- ✓ Balance & Coordination

√ Flexibility

**√** Power

✓ Muscular
Strength
& muscular

**√** Speed

Endurance

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#### **Fitness**

## **Physical**

# **Psychological (mental)**

Philosophical (belief, spiritual, shared understanding)

# philosophy |fi'losəfi|

#### noun (pl. -phies)

the study of the fundamental nature of knowledge, reality, and existence, esp. when considered as an academic discipline. See also **natural philosophy** .

- a set of views and theories of a particular philosopher concerning such study or an aspect of it: a clash of rival socialist philosophies.
- the study of the theoretical basis of a particular branch of knowledge or experience: the philosophy of science.
- a theory or attitude held by a person or organization that acts as a guiding principle for behavior : don't expect anything and you won't be disappointed, that's my philosophy.

ORIGIN Middle English : from Old French *philosophie*, via Latin from Greek *philosophia 'love of wisdom.'* 

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# "Philosophers spend their lives trying to put into words what the common man experiences."

### **Emerson**

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# "Things we think, but do not say"



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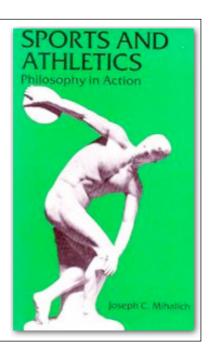
# "The unexamined life is not worth living."

Socrates 399 BC



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"Sport provides a universal social context for the learning of such cherished values as courage, honesty, discipline, communal effort, and the pursuit of excellence."



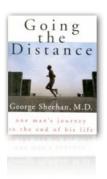
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"A sound mind in a sound body, is a short but complete description of a happy life"

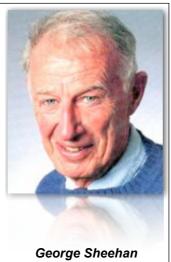


John Locke 1632 - 1704



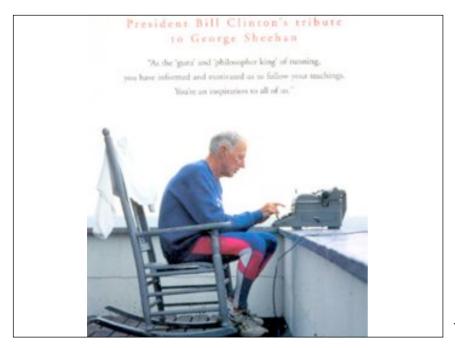


Doctor, author, husband, father, athlete, fitness philosopher.



1918 - 1993

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"Everyone is an athlete. The only difference is that some of us are in training, and some are not."

George Sheehan, Jim Fixx, Ken Cooper.

**George Sheehan** 

"Health, outweighs all other blessings. Without proper exercise, no one can remain healthy; all the processes of life demand exercise; exercise not only of the parts more immediately concerned but the whole body."



Arthur Schopenhauer 1788 - 1860

Schopenhauer

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"Most of his leisure was spent in walking. Walking was his path to enlightenment. It was where he did his best thinking, his best writing."

#### George Sheehan

Thoreau quotes:

"An early morning walk is a blessing for the whole day."

"If a person does not keep pace with their companions perhaps it is because they hear a different drummer. Let them step to the music which they hear, however measured or far away."



Henry David Thoreau 1817 - 1862 Philosopher of nature

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"At 60, Emerson was 6 feet tall and 65kgs...a person who resembled a distance runner, not only in body but in mind..."

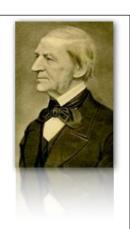
#### George Sheehan

Emerson quotes:

"First be a good animal."

"Fitness is so inseparable an accompaniment of beauty, it has been taken for it."

"We must be at the top of our condition to understand anything rightly."



Ralph Waldo Emerson 1803 - 1882



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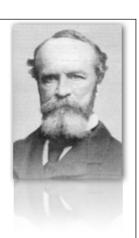
"The Strenuous life tastes better."

"Life is made in doing and suffering and creating."

#### William James

"The road to greatness is indeed hard labour. Those of us who would be athletes know that. I do everything an Olympian does. I experience the same fatigue and pain. I, too, have days when I wonder if it is worth it.

My body has found in running all it needs to know, or do. I am not upset that it has no other skill. My life needs nothing more."



William James 1842 - 1910

#### George Sheehan

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For some, exercise has brought about rebirth. "I find running to be excellent therapy," wrote a recovering alcoholic. "It has brought me a whole new area for my physical health and conditioning." A strong recommendation, but modest compared to what follows.

George Sheehan

# "Modern man *has* everything. He *is* nothing."

**Erich Fromm** 

"Happiness we receive from ourselves, is greater than we receive from our surroundings"

From an unknown disciple of Stoic philosopher Epictetus (55 - 135 AD).



Erich Pinchas Fromm 1900 - 1980

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"Physical fitness is not only one of the most important keys to a healthy body, it is the basis of dynamic and creative intellectual activity."



John F Kennedy 1917 - 1963

**JFK** 

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"Sweat cleanses from the inside.

It comes from places a shower will never reach."

**George Sheehan** 

# Is running a religion?

"Running is not a religion, it is a place."

"A place to commune with God and yourself, a place for psychological and spiritual renewal."

#### George Sheehan



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# **Motivation**

**Extrinsic - external** 

Rewards Recognition

Attention Prizes Money Position Status

May be strong initially but often short term only

Intrinsic - internal

Feeling of well-

being

Self-esteem
Confidence
Identity
Mastery
Purpose

May be long term and lasting

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"We train to become athletes. The word comes from a Greek word meaning struggle and prize. The struggle is for the prize which is oneself."

"The philosophy of exercise is the philosophy of holism. The gym is a place where we develop our whole personality, where we strive for the excellence the Greeks called *arete* (pronounced ar-ay-tay) - to function as you are supposed to function, to achieve your personal best. Not to be the best in the gym, but the best *you*."

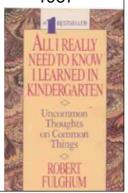
"The real reason why we train is to begin the lifelong task of becoming an athlete, and achieving *arete*."

George Sheehan

"Frontiersmen of the American West used to carry small leather bags strung around their necks. The bags contained flint, steel and tinder to make fires, comprised their 'possibles.' The theory was that even if they lost their supplies, these essentials would keep them alive.



Robert Fulghum 1937 -



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"One that reckoneth accounts all the day passeth not a happy moment. One that gladdeneth his heart all the day provideth not for his house. The bowman hitteth the mark, as the steersman reacheth land, by diversity of aim."

The Egyptian sage Ptahhoptep c. 2400BC

"All Work and No Play Makes Jack a Dull Boy."

James Howell's 'Proverbs in English, Italian, French and Spanish' 1659

# Two of George's quotes on fun and play.

"Fitness has to be fun. If it is not play, there will be no fitness. Play, you see, is the process. Fitness is merely the product."

"Play is where life lives."

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# Foster **FUN** in your exercise.





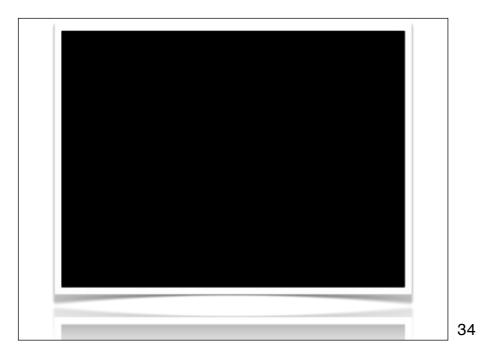
Intensity changes, order of exercises, social aspects, environment, variety, mode, goals, games, sport, laughter, rest, off task thoughts and actions.

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# 'Retro' running



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Be true to...

**Running**